

| Dimension | SOAS (Pochwatko et al., 2024) | NSIR (Author, 2025) |
|------------|--|---|
| Cognition | Focuses on the <i>ability</i> to think or have a "mind." | Focuses on <i>shared</i> thinking and non-verbal communication (Item 3). |
| Emotion | Focuses on whether the object can <i>feel</i> (happy/sad). | Focuses on whether the robot <i>recognizes</i> the user's specific state (Item 5). |
| Relational | Focuses on whether the object <i>needs</i> friends. | Focuses on "Kinship" and being "more like me" (Item 1). |
| Safety | Not explicitly measured. | Measures radical safety, such as comfort "undressing" in front of the robot (Item 7). |