

Dimension	SOAS (Pochwatko et al., 2024)	NSIR (Author, 2025)
Cognition	Focuses on the <i>ability</i> to think or have a "mind."	Focuses on <i>shared</i> thinking and non-verbal communication (Item 3).
Emotion	Focuses on whether the object can <i>feel</i> (happy/sad).	Focuses on whether the robot <i>recognizes</i> the user's specific state (Item 5).
Relational	Focuses on whether the object <i>needs friends</i> .	Focuses on "Kinship" and being "more like me" (Item 1).
Safety	Not explicitly measured.	Measures radical safety, such as comfort "undressing" in front of the robot (Item 7).