

Feature	Moral Disengagement Scale (Bandura et al., 1996)	NSIR (Sadownik, 2025)
Focus	Justifying harm and antisocial conduct.	Building trust and social comfort.
Mechanism	Cognitive restructuring to bypass self-sanctions.	Anthropomorphic connection and kinship.
Target	Human "others" (often victims of bullying).	Robotic social agents.
Outcome	Reduced guilt/shame for negative actions.	Increased sense of safety and mutual feeling.