

Feature	Design Principles (Dennler et al., 2025)	NSIR (Sadownik, 2025)
Primary Goal	Define technical parameters for vocal identity (pitch, clarity, profession).	Measure the psychological impact of those parameters on ND users.
Key Mechanism	Pitch modulation and identity cues.	Trust, safety, and anthropomorphic kinship.
User Outcome	Accurate perception of gender and task suitability.	Reduced social shame and increased sense of belonging.
Validation	Interaction between voice and physical appearance.	Longitudinal evaluation of social connection and comfort.