

Cooper et al. (2024) Speech Metric	NSIR (Sadownik, 2025) Application
Intelligibility (Clarity)	Item 8 (Reliability): Ensures the interaction is predictable and reduces cognitive load.
Naturalness (Human-likeness)	Item 1 (Kinship): Replaces the need for "human-ness" with the need for "relatability."
Affective Synthesis (Emotion)	Item 5: Validates if the robot's voice correctly conveys empathy and emotion recognition.
Subjective Evaluation	Factor 1: Moves from "quality" ratings to measuring the "strength of the bond."