

Cakmakci et al. (2025) Concept	NSIR (Sadownik, 2025) Application
Coaching/Scaffolding	Item 3: Measures the perceived attunement necessary for tailored support.
Supportive Learning Climate	Item 7: Measures the "vulnerability safety" that prevents learning-related anxiety.
Enculturation / Identity	Item 1: Measures the sense of "kinship" that facilitates belonging in the learning group.
Situated Social Activity	Item 8: Validates the social stability and predictability of the "master-novice" relationship.