Bowman (2024) LLM Property	NSIR (2025) Factor / Item Application
Emergent Abilities	**Factor 2:** Affects perceived reliability and social predictability.
Internal World Models	**Item 3:** Psychological "Mind Attribution" and attunement.
Human Performance is not an Upper Bound	**Item 1:** "The robot is more like me than anyone else I know" (Fictive Kinship).
Steering/Alignment Challenges	**Item 7:** Evaluates the user's "Safety/Trust" in an unsteerable agent.