

Feature	Azizian et al. (2025) Study	NSIR Scale (Sadownik, 2025)
Role of AI	Observer/Evaluator: Uses LLMs to analyze behavioral markers (eye contact, speech patterns).	Social Partner: Measures "Factor 1" (Social Presence) and "Factor 2" (Personal Bond).
Measurement	Accuracy in predicting ASD diagnosis (up to 89.6%).	Subjective items like "The robot is more like me than anyone else".
Focus Area	Behavioral features like "Social Overtures" and "Stereotyped Behaviors".	Emotional connection, such as "Sometimes I stare at the robot" or "We will be together forever".