

### The 37 Hul'q'umi'num' consonants

	Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Lateral	Palatal	Velar	Labialized velar	Uvular	Labialized uvular	Glottal
<b>Stops</b>	p		t			k	kw	q	qw	ʔ
<b>Glottalized stops</b>	p'		t'				kw'	q'	qw'	
<b>Affricates</b>		tth	ts		ch					
<b>Glottalized affricates</b>		tth'	ts'	tl'	ch'					
<b>Fricatives</b>		th	s	lh	sh		hw	x	xw	h
<b>Resonants</b>	m		n	l	y		w			
<b>Glottalized resonants</b>	m'		n'	l'	y'		w'			

#### *Manners of articulation*

**Stops** consonants in which the airflow is completely stopped or blocked at the place of articulation by the tongue, lips, or glottis

**Fricatives** consonants in which air is forced through a narrow opening, causing friction

**Affricates** sequences of a stop immediately followed by a fricative, behaving as a single sound

**Resonants** consonants involving less obstruction than a fricative: nasals (m, n), liquid (l), glides (y, w)

#### *Secondary articulations, co-articulated with consonants*

**Glottalized** produced with glottal articulation as well as oral articulation = “catch in the throat”, written with an apostrophe before or after the consonant letter, e.g. m' = m with a glottal catch

**Labialized** produced with rounded lips, written with <w> after the consonant letter, e.g. qw = q with rounded lips